

PROBLEMA N°1

Dados la matriz $A \in \mathbb{R}^{4 \times 3}$, el vector $b \in \mathbb{R}^4$, $a \in \mathbb{R}$ y el subespacio F de \mathbb{R}^4 .

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, b = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ a-2 \\ a^2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ y } F = \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

a) Discutir y resolver cuando sea compatible el sistema $AX=b$, con $X \in \mathbb{R}^3$ (4 puntos).

b) Sea E el espacio columna de A , calcular sus ecuaciones implícitas. (2 puntos).

c) Encontrar una base del subespacio $E \cap F$. (2 puntos).

d) Calcular la matriz B de la transformación lineal. $T: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^4$ que verifica:

$T(e_1) = A(e_2 + e_3)$, $T(e_2) = Ae_3$, $T(e_3) = Ae_2$, donde $\{e_1, e_2, e_3\}$ es la base canónica de \mathbb{R}^3 . (2 puntos).

① $\mathbb{R}-F: AX=b \text{ S.C.} \Leftrightarrow \text{rg}(A) = \text{rg}(A|b)$

$$(A|b) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & a-2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & a^2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{F_3-F_2, F_4-F_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a-3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a^2-1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\text{rg}(A) = 2}$$

Sistema incompatible $\forall a \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\text{rg}(A|b) = 2 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a-3=0 \\ a^2-1=0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a=3 \\ a=\pm 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{rg}(A|b) \neq 2$$

② $E = \langle (-1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0) \ (2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1) \ (0 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1) \rangle$

$$(x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ x_4) \in E \Leftrightarrow (x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ x_4) = \alpha(-1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0) + \beta(2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1) + \gamma(0 \ -1 \ -1 \ -1)$$

$$E = \begin{cases} x_2 = x_3 \\ x_2 = x_4 \end{cases} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & x_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & x_2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & x_3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & x_4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{F_3-F_2, F_4-F_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 2 & 0 & x_1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & x_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & x_3-x_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & x_4-x_2 \end{array} \right) \quad \begin{cases} x_3-x_2=0 \\ x_4-x_2=0 \end{cases}$$

$$\boxed{E \equiv x_2 = x_3 = x_4}$$

③ $F = \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$

$$E \equiv x_2 = x_3 = x_4$$

$\dot{E} \cap F?$

$$x \in E \cap F \text{ si } \begin{cases} x \in E \\ x \in F \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_2 = x_3 = x_4 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_4 = x_2 \rightarrow \boxed{x_4 = 0} \\ x_3 = x_2 \rightarrow \boxed{x_3 = 0} \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_2 = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{x_1 = 0} \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_2 = 0 \rightarrow x_1 = -2x_2 \rightarrow \boxed{x_2 = 0} \end{cases}$$

$$\boxed{E \cap F = \{0\}}$$

④ $\begin{cases} T(e_1) = A(e_1 + e_2) \\ T(e_2) = Ae_3 \\ T(e_3) = Ae_2 \end{cases}$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\dot{B}?$ $\begin{matrix} e_1 (1 & 0 & 0) \\ e_2 (0 & 1 & 0) \\ e_3 (0 & 0 & 1) \end{matrix}$

$$T(e_1) = A \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = (1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1)^T$$

$$T(x) = B \cdot x$$

$$T(e_i) = B \cdot e_i$$

$$T(e_1) = A \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$T(e_3) = A \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$T(e_i) = B \cdot e_i$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~///~~

CORRECCIÓN (a)

$$T(e_1) = A(e_2 + e_3) = A \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$T(e_2) = A \cdot e_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$T(e_3) = A \cdot e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$